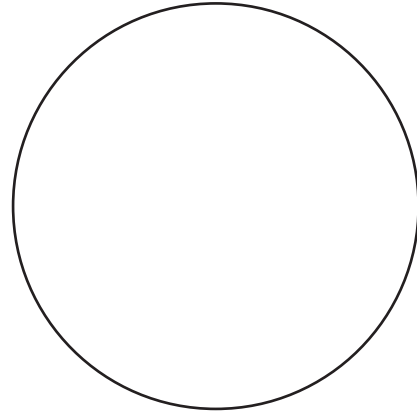




DECORADOR
DE PUERTA



Jesús me cuida

